

| | | Monday 10 November 2025 | | |
|-------|---|--|---|-------|
| 08:30 | Registration | | | 08:30 |
| | Meeting Room 1 | Meeting Room 9 | Meeting Room 10 | |
| 09:00 | Meaningful Quality Control for Shotcrete Des Vlietstra, Glen Maclennan, Caroline Bierne, Arnold Dix, Stefan Bernard and Tony Cooper | Risk Management for Underground Works Bill Newns, Alex Gomes, Arnold Dix, Roger Irvine, Tom Roper, Randy Essex, Rob Nievergelt, Phil Clark and Ted Nye | Geospatial Applications in Tunnelling and Underground Spaces Carl Falkner, Steve Wilson, Matt Jarvis, Brett Growcock, David Ibbotson, Luke Moffat, Lewis Walsh, Blanca Payas and Steven Langley | 09:00 |
| 10:30 | Morning Tea | Essex, Rob Nievergeit, Phil Clark and Tea Nye | Luke Monat, Lewis Waish, Bianca Payas and Steven Langley | 10:30 |
| 10:45 | Morning rea | Morni | ing Tea | 10:45 |
| 11:00 | Magnin of al Ossalita Control for Chatavata | Mental Control of the | | 11:00 |
| 11:15 | Meaningful Quality Control for Shotcrete (continued) | Risk Management for Underground Works (continued) | Geospatial Applications in Tunnelling and Underground Spaces (continued) | 11:15 |
| 12:30 | t o | nch | Lunch | 12:30 |
| 13:00 | Lu | псп | Geospatial Applications in Tunnelling and Underground Spaces | 13:00 |
| 13:30 | Meaningful Quality Control for Shotcrete | Risk Management for Underground Works | (continued) | 13:30 |
| 14:30 | (continued) | (continued) | Afternoon Tea | 14:30 |
| 15:00 | Aftern | oon Tea | Geospatial Applications in Tunnelling and Underground Spaces | 15:00 |
| 15:30 | Meaningful Quality Control for Shotcrete (continued) | Risk Management for Underground Works (continued) | (continued) | 15:30 |
| 17:00 | Workshops Conclude | | | 17:00 |
| 17:30 | Conference Sundowner BelleVue Ballroom 1 + Foyer | | | 17:30 |
| 19:30 | | Day 1 Conclude | | 19:30 |



| | | Tuesday 11 November 2025 | | |
|---------|--|---|---|-------|
| 07:30 | | Registration | | 07:30 |
| | ACCIONA Room (BelleVue Ballroom 2) | | | |
| 08:30 | | Opening Ceremony | | 08:30 |
| | | Keynote Presentation | | |
| 09:15 | Ch | inese technological developments and innovations in the tunnelling indus | .trv | 09:15 |
| | | Yan (ITA Immediate Past President - China Railway Academy Group Co | • | |
| 10:15 | | Morning Tea | | 10:15 |
| | ACCIONA Room (BelleVue Ballroom 2) | Meeting Room 1 | Meeting Room 2 | |
| | Linings and TBMs | Underground mining | Tunnelling systems | |
| 10:45 | Efficient design in the Alkimos intake and outfall tunnels Kamalachandran Katpakanathan, Michael David | Hydropower, mature and proven mechanized technology for tunnel and shaft construction supporting the implementation of sustainable clean energy transition Karin Bäppler | Split ventilation systems for road tunnel Cristian Biotto | 10:45 |
| 11:00 | Design challenges on Western Harbour Tunnel mega TBM segment and cross passages Harry Asche | Integrative feedback loops: Optimised tunnelling with digital platforms to improve efficiency, safety, and sustainability through a paperless Permit-To-Tunnel process Kaylah Macintosh | Ventilation challenges and opportunities at tunnelling construction operation – Snowy 2.0 powerhouse complex ventilation Murray Jamieson | 11:00 |
| 11:15 | Autonomous tunnel boring machines in action Daniel Boylan | Influence of strain-softening behaviour of fissured clays on deep shaft excavations Ardie Purwodihardjo | A study of mitigation strategies against excessive trackway depressurisation in stations with full-height platform screen doors Kerem Oguz, Ozgur Ceylan | 11:15 |
| 11:30 | Design of deep undrained tunnels for groundwater pressure using Australian Standards Hamid Alaeddini | A cutting pick for tunneling roadheaders to improve sustainability Warren Roach | GNSS repeater trial at the Cooks River crossing tunnel, Sydney NSW Phil Clark | 11:30 |
| 11:45 | Comparative analysis of crack width calculation methods for tunnel lining design Nima Shafiei, Chun Ng | Assessment of seismic wave velocity in underground mines using optimized learning algorithms Hanan Samadi, Fidelis Suorineni | Thermal properties of the Triassic rock formations across the Sydney region for the use in tunnel ventilation design James Davidson | 11:45 |
| 12:00 | A comparative study on 2D numerical modelling methods for tunnel junctions Catherine Chan | Effects of in-situ principal stress magnitudes on unloading strength Abtin Farshi Homayoun Rooz | Muck discharge technology and application through slurry circulation system on the EPB TBM Zhiguo Zhang | 12:00 |
| 12:15 | Shallow urban tunnelling method in complex geological conditions; Case study: Naghsh-e-Jahan Station-Line 2 Metro of Esfahan Hanan Samadi | Temporary slender pillar design in low strength sandstone: A theoretical study on enhancing stability of temporary deep caverns Soroush Salari, Hansaja De Silva, Manjesh Narayana | Advanced belt conveying systems and processing plants for tunneling projects – Insights from Gotthard spoil management Lot 111 Pierre-Alain Scherwey | 12:15 |
| 12:30 | | Lunch | | 12:30 |
| | ACCIONA Room (BelleVue Ballroom 2) | | | |
| 13:30 | Keynote Presentation | | | 13:30 |
| - 13.30 | Smart monitoring of tunnels Wout Broere (Professor of Underground Space Technology - Delft University of Technology) | | | 13.50 |



| | | Tuesday 11 November 2025 | | |
|-------|---|--|---|-------|
| | ACCIONA Room (BelleVue Ballroom 2) | Meeting Room 1 | Meeting Room 2 | |
| | Linings and TBMs | Caverns Proudly sponsored by Jacobs | Tunnelling systems | |
| 14:30 | Melbourne North East Link – TBM launch temporary works David Kubik | Design and construction of the ASI shaft within the Albert Street station cavern, Cross River Rail, Brisbane Alexander Rogan, Ben Swinn | Validation of plume dispersion modelling for approval/acceptance against CASA requirements Conrad Stacey | 14:30 |
| 14:45 | North East Link segmental lining lessons learnt - from design to construction Michael Behrens, Renee Shi | Design and testing of BA anchors for temporary support of reinforcement in the cavern linings of the Cross River Rail project Strath Clarke | The critical velocity saga Conrad Stacey | 14:45 |
| 15:00 | Sydney Metro West – Eastern Tunnelling Project – TBM temporary works David Kubik | Design and construction challenges for the TBM traverse through Brisbane's partially excavated Albert Street Station cavern Michael Habte | Enhancing operator enclosure air quality in tunnelling operations: addressing silica dust exposure and compliance through AS/ISO23875 Simon Rooney, Jeffrey Moredock, Kate Cole | 15:00 |
| 15:15 | Repurposing Roma Street station's temporary access adit as an emergency egress tunnel Maria Lecina Moraleda | Design and construction of the Woolloongabba station caverns for Brisbane's Cross River Rail project Bernard Shen | Challenges implementing AS61508 on infrastructure projects Peter Kroon | 15:15 |
| 15:30 | | Afternoon Tea | | 15:30 |
| | ACCIONA Room (BelleVue Ballroom 2) | Meeting Room 1 | Meeting Room 2 | |
| | Linings and TBMs | Caverns Proudly sponsored by Jacobs Jacobs | Asset management | |
| 16:00 | Impact of construction phase on the interaction between lining and rock mass in pressure tunnel and shafts Mahdi Zoorabadi | Investigations for tunnels and storage caverns lan Gray | Durability design for tunnels and approaches Frank Papworth | 16:00 |
| 16:15 | Insights into the load transfer mechanisms of grouted rock bolts under tension Amin Emadi | Snowy 2.0 down stream surge shaft chamber geological/geotechnical hazards and design challenges Ana Palomo, Javier Sotomayor Miqueles | Advanced engineering methods to extend and expand the use of reclaim tunnels at Pilbara mine sites Govinda Pandey, Ji Wang Lee | 16:15 |
| 16:30 | Use of precast lining within the mined spurs on Sydney Metro West - Western tunnelling package Nick Lewis | Observational method for the deep powerhouse cavern construction of Snowy 2.0 project Ivan Ching, Kishor Acharya | Application of geospatial data and artificial intelligence in underground infrastructure development near existing structures Wei Wang | 16:30 |
| 16:45 | Robofactory: the future of large-scale TBM segments production Klaus Pini | Ground response for construction of fifteen caverns in diverse ground conditions in Sydney Michael Salcher, Mark Trim | Challenges in electrical and mechanical asset renewal in established tunnels Jaime Cadena Gomez | 16:45 |
| 17:00 | Overcoming space constraints in Australia's Suburban Rail Loop East Tunnels South: umbilical and flying launch systems Valeria Tata, Jake Mackell | Innovations in strand anchor design as part of the support system for a deep underground cavern Sander Van Ameijde | | 17:00 |
| 17:15 | Spoil reconciliation in slurry TBM tunnelling: a literature review and framework for field application Manuj Taneja, Massimiliano Terenzi | Modelling the impact of blasting on excavation perimeters Peter Dare-Bryan | | 17:15 |
| 17:30 | | Welcome Reception BelleVue Ballroom 1 + Foyer Proudly sponsored by AusTunnel | AUS TUNNEL | 17:30 |
| 18:30 | | Young Members Boat Cruise Departs from Barrack Street Jetty | | 18:30 |
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| | | Wednesday 12 November 2025 | | |
|-------|---|---|---|----------------|
| 08:00 | | Registration | | 08:00 |
| | | ACCIONA Room (BelleVue Ballroom 2) | | |
| 00.70 | | Keynote Presentation | | 08:30 |
| 08:30 | Recent developments in large scale subaqueous tunnels | | | |
| | Ozturk Ozgur (Executive Director - AECOM) | | | |
| | ACCIONA Room (BelleVue Ballroom 2) | Meeting Room 1 | Meeting Room 2 | |
| | Temporary support | Geotechnics | Case histories | |
| | Designing canopy tubes for tunnel stability in weak ground: a | Tunnel nearshore ground investigation for Alkimos seawater desalination | Design and construction of the Sydney Metro West turnback tunnels | |
| 09:30 | comparison of analytical and 3D numerical approaches | plant, Western Australia | Andrew Merritt | 09:30 |
| | Arun Sarathchandran | Tony Gourlay | Andrew | |
| | Effect of recycled fine waste glass powder on workability performance in | Engineering geotechnical model and geotechnical interpretation, | Tunnel collapse and recovery | |
| 09:45 | sustainable backfill | Alkimos seawater desalination plant, Western Australia | Thomas Cheung | 09:45 |
| | Mehdi Serati | Tony Gourlay Seawater intake riser and brine linear outfall diffuser geotechnical pile | - | |
| | The mined tunnels of the Sydney Metro West – Western Tunnelling | design and impacts from tunnel construction, Alkimos seawater | Design and construction of Te Ara o Te Ata - Mt Messenger bypass | |
| 10:00 | package: large spans, narrow pillars and heritage sewers | desalination plant, Western Australia | project tunnel | 10:00 |
| | Jeremy Nethercott | Peter Retsos | Katerina Howard | |
| | Primary support for the Albert Street Station cavern and main station | | The Blue Mountains Route clearance project - Tunnel lining modifications | |
| 10:15 | entry shaft intersection, Cross River Rail, Brisbane | second subsea tunnel project | for the Zig Zag Ten Tunnel deviation | 10:15 |
| | Robert Elliott | Wenbo Zhang | Christian Bodner | |
| 10:30 | | Morning Tea | | 10:30 |
| | ACCIONA Room (BelleVue Ballroom 2) | Meeting Room 1 | Meeting Room 2 | |
| | Temporary support | Geotechnics | Case histories | |
| | Numerical analysis and design of an SEM tunnel through jet-grouted | Evaluating deterministic and probabilistic seismic hazard assessments | Research and application of key technologies of 15m super-large | |
| 11:00 | Coode Island silt | for a tunnel project in Sydney: insights and comparisons | diameter single shield TBM in complex geological highway tunnel | 11:00 |
| | Ashkan Shafee, Erich Kaese | Ching Dai | Zhiguo Zhang | |
| | Research on the mechanism of shotcrete support based on | Vibration impacts of roadheader excavations in Hawkesbury sandstone | Delivering Watercare's Central Interceptor project, Auckland, New | |
| 11:15 | the combined effect of rock-shotcrete | on underground structures | Zealand | 11:15 |
| | Yisan Deng | Mark Sheffield | Jon Sickling | |
| | Stability analysis of a nozzle headwall considering interaction with | | | |
| | • | T | Courth and Transcal Market A coord bisham. | |
| 11:30 | adjacent piles: Insights from Sydney Metro West - Western Tunnelling | Towards reliable UCS inputs for tunnel design: learnings from Snowy 2.0 | Southern Tunnel Works – A case history | 11:30 |
| 11:30 | adjacent piles: Insights from Sydney Metro West – Western Tunnelling Package | Towards reliable UCS inputs for tunnel design: learnings from Snowy 2.0 Albert Chen | Southern Tunnel Works – A case history Noah Mackintosh, Thomas Bentley, Kenji Teruya | 11:30 |
| 11:30 | adjacent piles: Insights from Sydney Metro West - Western Tunnelling | Albert Chen | Noah Mackintosh, Thomas Bentley, Kenji Teruya | 11:30 |
| | adjacent piles: Insights from Sydney Metro West – Western Tunnelling Package | Albert Chen Dyke encounters in the Sydney basin: insights from 30 km of mined | Noah Mackintosh, Thomas Bentley, Kenji Teruya Brisbane Metro - Surface monitoring of the Urban Canyon | |
| 11:30 | adjacent piles: Insights from Sydney Metro West – Western Tunnelling Package | Albert Chen Dyke encounters in the Sydney basin: insights from 30 km of mined tunnel excavations | Noah Mackintosh, Thomas Bentley, Kenji Teruya | 11:30 11:45 |
| 11:45 | adjacent piles: Insights from Sydney Metro West – Western Tunnelling Package Ivy Zhang | Albert Chen Dyke encounters in the Sydney basin: insights from 30 km of mined tunnel excavations Nick Lyons | Noah Mackintosh, Thomas Bentley, Kenji Teruya Brisbane Metro - Surface monitoring of the Urban Canyon Drew Coulthard | 11:45 |
| | adjacent piles: Insights from Sydney Metro West – Western Tunnelling Package | Albert Chen Dyke encounters in the Sydney basin: insights from 30 km of mined tunnel excavations Nick Lyons | Noah Mackintosh, Thomas Bentley, Kenji Teruya Brisbane Metro - Surface monitoring of the Urban Canyon | |
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| 11:45 | adjacent piles: Insights from Sydney Metro West – Western Tunnelling Package Ivy Zhang Lur | Albert Chen Dyke encounters in the Sydney basin: insights from 30 km of mined tunnel excavations Nick Lyons ACCIONA Room (BelleVue Ballroom 2) | Noah Mackintosh, Thomas Bentley, Kenji Teruya Brisbane Metro - Surface monitoring of the Urban Canyon | 11:45 |



| | | Wednesday 12 November 2025 | | |
|-------|---|--|---|-------|
| | ACCIONA Room (BelleVue Ballroom 2) | Meeting Room 1 | Meeting Room 2 | |
| | Sprayed concrete and ground support | Geotechnics | Planning, procurement and risk management | |
| 14:30 | Shrinkage cracking in slender shotcrete tunnel linings Erik Bernard | Tunnels and the geologist – are we using geologists effectively? Thoughts and case studies from a 20 year career Helen Baxter-Crawford | Important considerations when assessing options to manage ground risk on tunnelling and underground works Stephen Barrett | 14:30 |
| 14:45 | High temperature bond behaviour of Spray Applied Waterproof Membranes (SAWMs) Matthias Reinhold, Gokarna Bhatta | Tunnelling in hydrothermally altered Silurian sedimentary rock on Melbourne's North-East Link Project Denis Tepavac | Methodology for comparing dangerous goods risks in road tunnels to those on alternative routes Conrad Stacey | 14:45 |
| 15:00 | Practical shotcrete design approach based on full-scale load-deflection tests using numerical analysis Joung Oh | Reducing cost and carbon emissions through rapid design optimisation during construction Thomas Roper | The novel approach to major tunnelling fire safety during the construction phase Luke Haines | 15:00 |
| 15:15 | Evaluating the setting behaviour of shotcrete with crushed waste glass as sand replacement Xuanyu Zhu | Effect of moving train load on tunnel deformation and track-tunnel interaction Hafsa Farooq | Selection of different arch shapes rock mass opening for underground space development – from use of rock reinforcement technique and excavation volume point of view Keith Kong | 15:15 |
| 15:30 | | Afternoon Tea | | 15:30 |
| | ACCIONA Room (BelleVue Ballroom 2) | Meeting Room 1 | Meeting Room 2 | |
| | Sprayed concrete and ground support | Groundwater control | Planning, procurement and risk management | |
| 16:00 | Optimizing artificial ground freezing design for cross passage construction: innovations and practical considerations Chin Fung Tsang | Using the Lugeon test in tunnelling groundwater control - analysis and interpretation Harry Asche | Study on the cross-section layout scheme for the longmenshan Ultra- long Highway Tunnel Xie Tang | 16:00 |
| 16:15 | Laboratory test methods and results for double shear performance of Australian CT bolts in simulated strata Simon Worrall | Waterproofing system selection for tunnel linings Ulrike Pelz | Evaluating progress: trends in respirable crystalline silica exposure in tunnel construction (2016–2024) Kate Cole | 16:15 |
| 16:30 | Characterization of fiber-reinforced concretes activated at very early ages Nicolas Leclere | Exploring innovative groundwater control methods and waterproofing techniques in Sydney tunnels Andrew Talos | Importance of risk mitigation for a live tunnel refurbishment project An-Tzu Chang | 16:30 |
| 16:45 | Stress analysis of composite shell lining interfacesurface in hard rock tunnel Shuyi Wen | Optimum pressure for rockmass grouting between TBM segmental linings of a twin tunnel Iris Yim | Using AI agents for risk mitigation a case study - the Lane Cove tunnel collapse Ted Nye | 16:45 |
| 17:00 | Evaluation of rockbolt performance using field testing and monitoring Subhash Soni | Water ingress into UECP-2A tunnel – its mitigation and control David Lees | | 17:00 |
| 17:15 | Low-carbon fibre reinforced concrete in sprayed, precast & cast-in-situ concrete underground ppplications in Singapore Cheng Chian Gan | Groundwater control in tunnelling using injected polymer barriers Ron Colman | | 17:15 |
| | | | | |
| 18:30 | | Conference Dinner Fraser's Kings Park - 60 Fraser Avenue, Kings Park WA 6005 Proudly sponsored by CPB Contractors | CONTRACTORS | 18:30 |



| | | Thursday 13 November 2025 | | |
|-------|--|--|---|-------|
| 08:30 | | Registration | | 08:30 |
| | | ACCIONA Room (BelleVue Ballroom 2) | | |
| 9:00 | | Keynote Presentation | | 9:00 |
| 9:00 | Advances of trenchless technology for underground infrastructures | | | |
| | Albert Shou (Chairman of ISTT - National Chung-Hsing University) | | | |
| | ACCIONA Room (BelleVue Ballroom 2) | Meeting Room 1 | | |
| | Pipe jacking and trenchless technologies | Shafts and cut and cover | | |
| | XXL pipe jacking: technological aspects of large-diameter and long- | Design and construction of a non-conventional elliptical shaft to support | | |
| 10:00 | distance drives | efficient TBM operations | | 10:00 |
| | Ben Hayes | Lorenzo Facibeni | | |
| | Mechanized cross passage construction in tunnelling projects | Multi-criteria analysis of construction methodologies and lining options | | |
| 10:15 | Maximilian Bischoff | for deep bored shaft excavations | | 10:15 |
| | Cold Coost Light Daile as average of a mitaliain a an underground and a | Peter Booth Geotechnical design and performance of a cut and cover structure in | | |
| 10-70 | Gold Coast Light Rail: an example of capitalising on underground space | | | 10.70 |
| 10:30 | to deliver above ground infrastructure | Sydney | | 10:30 |
| 10:45 | Dan Keating, Andrea Edney | Dimitra Zografou Morning Tea | | 10:45 |
| 10.45 | ACCIONIA Desare (Bellevice Bellevice 2) | | Marting Brown 2 | 10.43 |
| | ACCIONA Room (BelleVue Ballroom 2) | Meeting Room 1 | Meeting Room 2 | |
| | Linings and TBMs | Shafts and cut and cover | Digital engineering | |
| | Comparative study on waterproofing and drainage design and lining | Westmead metro station excavation: design challenges and ground | Automated extraction of geotechnical data from core photography for | |
| 11:15 | water pressure calculation methods for tunnels in China and Europe | performance | tunnelling projects using artificial intelligence | 11:15 |
| | Ning Wang | Howard (Yit Haw) Toi, Chia Weng Boon | Sam Johnson | |
| | Assessing the geotechnical feasibility of shallow TBM launch in India's | Ground anchor design considerations and installation challenges within saturated Sydney Basin alluvium: A case study for Sydney Metro - The | Digital Engineering - lessons learnt from a major Sydney tunnel project | |
| 11:30 | urban landscape: a focused case study | Bays Station | Mark Sheffield, Chloe Williams | 11:30 |
| | Gowtham Sri Sai Mallavarapu | Fernando Ceballos Martinez | Mark Shemeid, Chioe Williams | |
| | Research on rock breaking tests and efficiency evaluation of cutter disk | Impact of deep underground station excavation on existing assets in | Image recognition and numerical output extraction in tunnelling using | |
| 11:45 | hobs for TBM with large taper face | Sydney, Australia | convolutional and artificial neural network | 11:45 |
| | Jianbin Li | Sujatha Manoj | Nick Mirsepassi | |
| | | Large secant piled temporary peanut shaft for the Alkimos Desalination | · | |
| 12:00 | Pioneering innovations for tunnelling | Plant in Perth | Use of photogrammetry to assess overbreak in tunnels | 12:00 |
| | Massimo Franceschi, Mark Fox | Jose Ramon Bombin Saiz | Matthew Smith | |
| | Design criteria for underground structures – structural verifications of | Melbourne's Metro Tunnel – City Square rock pillar replacement wall | Enhancing tunnel design and construction through Building Information | |
| 12:15 | waterway concrete linings in pumped storage power plants | Alistair Watson | Modeling (BIM): a case study approach | 12:15 |
| | Massimo Cadenelli, Federico Cippà | Allstall Watson | Anne Sherin Arokia Gnana Rajesh | |
| 12:30 | | Lunch | | 12:30 |
| | | ACCIONA Room (BelleVue Ballroom 2) | | |
| | Keynote Presentation | | | |
| 12.20 | | Keynote Presentation | | 17.70 |
| 13:30 | Milostopos o | | e in Australia | 13:30 |
| 13:30 | | Keynote Presentation challenges and opportunities for tunnelling and underground infrastructure Ulrike Pelz (Senior Technical Director – Tunnels & Major Projects - GHD) | | 13:30 |



| Thursday 13 November 2025 | | | | |
|---------------------------|---|--|----------------|--|
| | ACCIONA Room (BelleVue Ballroom 2) | Meeting Room 2 | | |
| | Linings and TBMs | Digital engineering | | |
| 14:30 14:45 | Real-time geological prediction technology based on TBM rock-breaking seismic source HSP method and engineering practice Song Lu, Xu Wang The use of optical televiewer and endoscope imaging methods in TBM tunnels to predict ground conditions | Advancing geotechnical construction phase workflows: leveraging digital tools for improved construction outcomes Harry Buchanan The hidden engine of project success: Best practices for managing large 3D models and 2D documentation in infrastructure projects | 14:30 14:45 | |
| 15:00 | Kara Stariha To jamb or not to jamb: evaluating cross passage permanent support systems Thomas Cheung | Automation of tunnel modelling for enhanced project efficiency Fernando Ceballos Martinez | 15:00 | |
| 15:15 | Artificial ground freezing for cross passage construction Chor Kin Tsang | Automatic and real-time positioning of vault and full round tunnel shutters using camera sensor units. Matt Jarvis | 15:15 | |
| 15:30 | Comparison of the effects of new and existing building developments on large tunnels Duorina Duorina | | 15:30 | |
| 15:45 | | Afternoon Tea | 15:45 | |
| 16:15 | ACCIONA Room (BelleVue Ballroom 2) Closing Ceremony | | 16:15 | |
| 16:45 | | Day 4 Conclude | 16:45 | |